

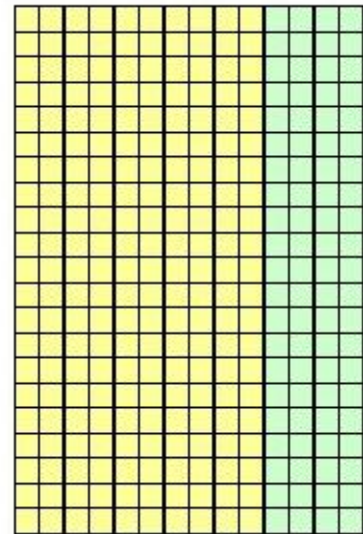
Multiply by 2 - Digit Numbers

You can multiply by two-digit numbers by breaking apart one of the factors.

To find 21×14 , you can break the 14 into 1 ten 4 ones.
 $10 + 4$

STEP 1: Multiply by the ones.

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$$



STEP 2: Multiply by the tens. 21

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 210 \end{array}$$

STEP 3: Add the products.

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 84 \quad \leftarrow 4 \times 21 \\ + 210 \quad \leftarrow 10 \times 21 \\ \hline 294 \end{array}$$

So, $21 \times 14 = 294$.

Examples:

A- Find the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1) 541 \\ \times 64 \\ \hline 2,164 \\ +32,460 \\ \hline 34,624 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2) 629 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 3,145 \\ +6,290 \\ \hline 9,435 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3) 7,926 \\ \times 88 \\ \hline 63,208 \\ +632,080 \\ \hline 695,286 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4) 1,528 \\ \times 93 \\ \hline 4,584 \\ +137,520 \\ \hline 142,104 \end{array}$$

My Real Life

Last year, Khalid cycled 19 miles every day for a full year, or 365 days. How many miles did he cycle last year?

$$365 \times 19 = 6,935 \text{ miles}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 365 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 3,285 \\ +3,650 \\ \hline 6,935 \end{array}$$

