

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Complex Rational Functions

1) Perform the indicated operations:

$$1) \frac{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}}{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y^2}}$$

$$2) \frac{\frac{2x}{x^2 - 9}}{\frac{4}{x+3} + \frac{4}{x-3}}$$

$$3) 4 + \frac{3}{2 + \frac{1}{x+3}}$$

$$4) \frac{a^{-1} + b^{-1}}{a^{-2} - b^{-2}}$$

$$5) \frac{x^2 - \frac{1}{x}}{x + \frac{1}{x} + 1}$$

$$6) \frac{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{1-x}}{\frac{1}{-x+1} - \frac{1}{1+x}}$$

$$7) \frac{\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^2 - 1}{\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^3 - 1}$$

$$8) \frac{\frac{a+b}{a-b} + \frac{a-b}{a+b}}{\frac{a+b}{a-b} - \frac{a-b}{a+b}}$$

2) Perform the indicated operation and then simplify your answer

$$1) \frac{3xyz}{yz + xz + xy} - \frac{\frac{x-1}{x} + \frac{y-1}{y} + \frac{z-1}{z}}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z}}$$

$$2) \left( \frac{a^2 + c^2}{a^2 - c^2} - \frac{a^2 - c^2}{a^2 + c^2} \right) \div \left( \frac{a+c}{a-c} - \frac{a-c}{a+c} \right)$$

3) Simplify the expression:

$$E = 1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}}}}}$$

4) Rewrite each fraction as a single rational expression

$$1) \frac{\frac{2x-1}{x^2}}{\frac{2x^2+3x-2}{x}}$$

$$2) \frac{\frac{x^2-9}{x^2-2x-3}}{\frac{x^2+6x+9}{x+1}}$$

$$3) \frac{\frac{1}{x-2} + \frac{1}{x+2}}{\frac{x}{x+2} - \frac{x}{x-2}}$$